

# University of Pune

## T.Y.B.A. (HISTORY)

To be implemented from 2010-2011

### GIII : History of the Marathas (1630-1818)

**Objectives :** This course aims at introducing the Maratha History with thematic approach. The idea is to deepen the understanding of students regarding the socio-economic, cultural and administrative history of the Marathas.

|   | <b>Lectures allocated</b> |
|---|---------------------------|
| <b>Term-I</b>   |                           |
| 1. Written and unwritten sources of the Maratha History         | 04                        |
| 2. Rise of the Maratha Power :                                  |                           |
| a) Historical Significance of Bhakti Movement                   | 02                        |
| b) Achievements of the Marathas during Pre- Shivaji Period      | 03                        |
| 3. Achievements of Shivaji Maharaj :                            |                           |
| a) Early Career   | 02                        |
| b) Establishment of Swaraj : 1647 to 1659                       | 04                        |
| c) Consolidation of the Maratha Power : 1659 to 1674            | 04                        |
| d) Coronation and last phase : 1674 to 1680                     | 04                        |
| 4. Achievements of Sambhaji Maharaj                             | 07                        |
| 5. Maratha War of Independence (1689-1707) and its significance | 06                        |
| 6. Administrative system during the Royal period :              |                           |
| a) Council of Eight Ministers                                   | 02                        |
| b) Military Administration                                      | 04                        |
| c) Land Revenue System  | 03                        |
| d) Ramchandra Pant Amatya's Ajnyapatra                          | 03                        |
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| <b>Term – II</b>  |                           |
| 7. Expansion of the Maratha Power:                              |                           |
| a) Background of Expansion: 1707-1719                           | 02                        |
| b) Sanads of Chauth, Sardeshmukhi and Swarjya                   | 04                        |
| c) Maratha Confederacy  | 03                        |
| d) Policy of Expansion  | 03                        |
| e) Battle of Panipat and its consequences                       | 05                        |
| f) Post-Panipat Northern Politics: 1761 to 1795                 | 03                        |

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|---|----|
| 8. Decline and fall of the Maratha Power : 1761 to 1818 | 04 |
| 9. Administrative System under the Peshwas :            |    |
| a) Central and Provincial Administration                | 04 |
| b) Judicial System                                      | 03 |
| 10. Social life during the Peshwa period                |    |
| a) Social Structure                                     | 04 |
| b) Position of Women                                    | 03 |
| c) Religious life                                       | 04 |
| d) Cultural life : Literature, Art and Architecture     | 06 |

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### Books for Study:

#### A) English

1. Desai Sudha V., *Social life in Maharashtra under the Peshawas*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai.
2. Kulkarni A. R., *Maharashtra in the Age of Shivaji*, Sudha Prakashan Pune.
3. Majumdar R.C. (Gen.ed), Dighe V.G.(ed.), *The Maratha Supremacy, The History & the Culture of the Indian People, Vol.VIII.*, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai.
4. Mate M.S., *Maratha Architecture*, Mansanman Prakashan, Pune.
5. Ranade M.G., *Rise of the Maratha Power*, Publications Division, New Delhi.
6. Sardesai G.S., *New History of the Marathas, Vo I., II. and III.*, Phoenix Publication, Bombay.
7. Sarkar J. N., *Shivaji and His Times*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
8. Sen S.N., *Administrative system of the Marathas*, University of Calcutta.
9. Sen S. N., *Military System of the Marathas*, K. P. Bagchi & Company, Calcutta.

#### B) मराठी

१. आठवले सदाशिव, *शिवाजी व शिवयुग*, मेहता प्रकाशन, पुणे
२. काळे दि. वि., *छत्रपती शिवाजी महाराज*, पुणे विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन, पुणे
३. कुलकर्णी अ. रा., *शिवकालीन महाराष्ट्र*, राजहंस प्रकाशन, पुणे
४. कुलकर्णी अ. रा., खरे ग. ह. (संपा), *मराठयांचा इतिहास, खंड १ ते ३*, महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ ग्रंथनिर्मिती मंडळ, नागपूर
५. गोखले कमल, *शिवपुत्र संभाजी*, ज्ञानविज्ञान विकास मंडळ, पुणे
६. देशपांडे प्र. न., *मराठी सत्तेचा उदय आणि उत्कर्ष*, स्नेहवर्धन प्रकाशन, पुणे
७. देशमुख शारदा, *शिवकालातील व पेशवाईतील स्त्रीजीवन*, टिळक महाराष्ट्र विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन, पुणे
८. पवार जयसिंगराव, *मराठी साम्राज्याचा उदय आणि अस्त*, अजब पुस्तकालय, कोल्हापूर
९. भावे वा. कृ., *पेशवेकालीन महाराष्ट्र*, सुविचार प्रकाशन, पुणे
१०. सरदेसाई गो. स., *मराठी रियासत*, खंड १ ते ८, पॉप्युलर प्रकाशन, मुंबई.
११. सरदेसाई बी. एन., *मराठयांचा सामाजिक, आर्थिक व सांस्कृतिक इतिहास*, फडके प्रकाशन, पुणे.

## **T.Y.B.A. History**

### **S-III : History of Medieval India (1206-1707 A.D.)**

**Objectives :** This paper is designed with a view to make the students know the recent understanding of medieval period of India by the modern historians. The political content has been reduced. Characteristics of medievalism are to be highlighted. The teachers are expected to teach this paper in changed perspectives i.e. socio-economic perspectives.

#### **Lectures allocated**

#### **Term –I**

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 1. Introduction  |    |
| A) Key-concepts :  | 02 |
| 1) Medievalism   | 02 |
| 2) Feudalism   |    |
| B) Sources of Study : Literary and non-literary :                  |    |
| 1) Sultanate period  | 02 |
| 2) Mughal Period   | 02 |
| 2. Delhi Sultanate (brief political survey) :                      |    |
| a) Turkish rulers  | 03 |
| b) Military administration and economic reforms of Alauddin Khilji | 03 |
| c) Experiments of Mohammad-bin-Tughluk                             | 03 |
| d) Disintegration of Sultanate                                     | 03 |
| 3. Delhi Sultanate : Socio-economic and Religious life:            |    |
| a) Nature of State and Kingship                                    | 02 |
| b) Social Structure  | 02 |
| c) Position of Women   | 02 |
| d) Economic life : Agriculture, Trade and Industry, Urbanisation   | 05 |
| e) Bhakti movement and Sufism                                      | 04 |
| f) Art and Architecture  | 03 |
| g) Science and Technology  | 02 |
| 4. Southern States (brief survey)                                  |    |
| a) Bahamani  | 04 |
| b) Vijaynagar  | 04 |

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## Term-II

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|---|----|
| 5. Mughal Period : Political Life :             |    |
| a) Brief survey of political history            | 06 |
| b) Idea of Kingship                             | 03 |
| c) Mughal administration and Manasabdari System | 05 |
| 6. Social Life:                                 |    |
| a) Social Structure                             | 03 |
| b) Position of Women                            | 03 |
| c) Religious Life                               | 04 |
| 7. Economic Life:                               |    |
| a) Agriculture and Revenue system               | 04 |
| b) Trade and Industry                           | 04 |
| c) Urbanisation                                 | 03 |
| 8. Cultural Life:                               |    |
| a) Literature                                   | 04 |
| b) Art and Architecture                         | 06 |
| c) Science and Technology                       | 03 |

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### Books For Study :

#### English :

- Chitnis K.N., *Aspects of Society and Economy in Medieval India*, Pune, 1979.
- Sharma R.S., *Early Medieval India, Society A. Study in Feudalism*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2001
- Habib Irfan , *Medieval India*, National Book Trus, New Delhi.
- Tarachand, *Influence of Islam on Indian Culture*, Delhi.
- Fukazawa Hiroshi, *The Medieval Deccan : peasant, social system & status*.
- Shastri, Nilkantha K.A., *History of India*, Madras
- Mahajan V.D., *History of India*, Madras
- Mahajan V.D. *History of Medieval India*, New Delhi.
- Mujumdar R.C. and Others, *An Advanced History of India*.

#### मराठी :

- चिटणीस कृ. ना., *मध्ययुगीन भारतीय संस्था आणि संकल्पना*, भालचंद्र प्रिंटींग प्रेस, मुंबई, २००३.
- चंद्र सतीश, *मध्ययुगीन भारत*, जवाहर पब्लिशर्स, नवी दिल्ली.
- मोरलॅंड डब्ल्यू. एच., *अकबर ते औरंगजेब*, (अनु. राजेंद्र बनहट्टी), डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे, २००६.
- सिद्धिकी एन. ए., *मध्ययुगीन महसूल पध्दती*, (अनु. प्र. ल. सासवडकर), डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे, २००६.

**T.Y.B.A.**  
**History-Special Paper-IV**  
**History of Transformation in Modern Maharashtra**  
**(1818-1960)**

**Objectives :** This course emphasizes the forces and trends of transformation instead of individuals, dynasties & events. The attempt is to take a brief review of various aspects of transformation in Modern Maharashtra.

**Lectures allocated**

**Term I**

- |  |    |
|--|----|
| 1. Foundation of Modernity   |    |
| A) Sources of inspiration from Medieval History  |    |
| 1. Social contribution of Bhakti Movement  | 02 |
| 2. Foundation of Swarajya, Maharashtra Dharma and Potentials of change in 18 <sup>th</sup> century   | 04 |
| B) British administration in Maharashtra and its Political, Social, Economic and Cultural impact.  | 04 |
| 2. National Movement :   |    |
| 1. Revolts against British Power.  | 04 |
| 2. Rise of Nationalism and Political organization : Bombay Association and Pune Sarvajanic Sabha   | 04 |
| 3. Foundation of Indian National Congress and Moderate phase   | 04 |
| 4. Era of Extremists   | 04 |
| 5. Contribution of Revolutionaries   | 04 |
| 6. Era of Mass movement and achievement of Independence  | 04 |
| 3. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement and creation of Maharashtra State   | 06 |
| 4. Education :   |    |
| 1. 19 <sup>th</sup> Century- Western Education, Experiments in National Education  | 04 |
| 2. 20 <sup>th</sup> Century- Pre-Independence and Post-Independence period, Social expansion of Education, Experiments in Mass Education . | 04 |

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## Term-II

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| 5. Social Reform and Struggle for Equality :   |       |
| 1. Religious Reform Movement   | 04    |
| 2. Reformism Pertaining to Caste-system, Non-Brahmin and Dalit Movements.                                    | 04    |
| 3. Reformism pertaining to Women's emancipation  | 04    |
| 4. Institutional Experiments for Reforms-Prathana Samaj, Satyashodhak Samaj, Depressed Classes Mission etc.  | 04    |
| 6. New Economic Life :   |       |
| 1. British Economy and Revenue system  | 04    |
| 2. Rise of economic nationalism and critique of exploitation   | 04    |
| 3. Changes in means of transportation, Commercialization of Agriculture, Industrialization and Urbanization. | 04    |
| 4. Co-operative movement   | 04    |
| 7. Movement of working classes :   |       |
| 1. Peasants  | 05    |
| 2. Workers   | 05    |
| 8. Social change and Marathi literature : Brief survey   | 06    |
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### Books for Study:

#### English:

1. Ballhatchet Kenneth, *Social Policy and Social Change in Western India : 1817-1830*, OUP,1961.
2. Banhatti Rajendra and Jogalekar G.N.(ed.), *A History of Modern Marathi Literature, Vol.s I and II*, Maharashtra Sahitya Parishad, Pune 1998/2004.
3. Nurullah Syed and Naik J.P., *A History of Education in India (During the British Period)*, Macmillan and Co.Ltd., Bombay, 1951.
4. Paranjpe Shrikant, Dixit Raja and Das C.R. (ed.), *Western India: History, Society and Culture*, Itihas Shikshak Mahamandal, Maharashtra, Pune, 1997.
5. Ravinder Kumar, *Western India in the Nineteenth Century : A study in the Social History of Maharashtra*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, Toronto, 1968.

**मराठी :**

६. ऑमव्हेट गेल, *वासाहतिक समाजातील सांस्कृतिक बंड*, भाषांतर— दिघे पी.डी., सुगावा प्रकाशन, पुणे, १९९५.
७. दीक्षित राजा, *इतिहास, समाजविचार आणि केशवसुत*, लोकवाड:मय गृह, मुंबई, २००५.
८. दीक्षित राजा, *एकोणिसाव्या शतकातील महाराष्ट्र: मध्यमवर्गाचा उदय*, डायमंड पब्लिकेशन्स, पुणे, २००९.
९. पंडित नलिनी, *महाराष्ट्रातील राष्ट्रवादाचा विकास*, मॉडर्न बुक डेपो, पुणे, १९७२.
१०. फडके य. दि., *विसाव्या शतकातील महाराष्ट्र, खंड १ ते ५*, श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन, पुणे, १९८९—९७.
११. भोळे भास्कर लक्ष्मण आणि बेडकिहाळ किशोर (संपा), *बदलता महाराष्ट्र*, डॉ. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर अकादमी, सातारा, २००३.
१२. व्होरा राजेंद्र (संपा), *आधुनिकता आणि परंपरा: एकोणिसाव्या शतकातील महाराष्ट्र*, प्रतिमा प्रकाशन, पुणे, २०००.
१३. सरदार गं.बा., *अर्वाचीन मराठी गद्याची पूर्वपीठिका*, मॉडर्न बुक डेपो, पुणे, १९७१.
१४. सुराणा पन्नालाल आणि बेडकिहाळ किशोर (संपा.), *आजचा महाराष्ट्र*, श्रीविद्या प्रकाशन, पुणे, १९८८.

# T.Y.B.A.

## S - IV

(OR)

### History of Modern China and Japan

**Objectives :** The Course is designed to help the student to know History of Modern China and Japan. It aims at enabling the students to understand the processes of the rise of China and Japan as two Asiatic Powers.

#### Lectures allocated

#### Term I

#### China

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| 1) European Imperialism in China (brief survey)                         |    |
| A) Opium War  | 03 |
| B) Open Door Policy   | 03 |
| C) Taiping Rebellion  | 03 |
| D) Boxer Rebellion  | 03 |
| 2) Rise of Nationalism in China   |    |
| A) Revolution of 1911-Causes, Consequences                              | 04 |
| B) Political Philosophy of Dr. Sun-Yat-Sen                              | 04 |
| C) China's Republic and Yuan-Shih-Kai                                   | 04 |
| 3) Rise of Communism  |    |
| A) May Fourth Movement  | 03 |
| B) Policy of Chiang-Kai-Shank   | 03 |
| C) Conflict between Chiang -Kai-Shank and Mao-Tse-Tung                  | 02 |
| D) Communist Revolution and establishment of People's Republic of China | 04 |
| 4) Towards to Modernisation   |    |
| A) Agricultural reform  | 03 |
| B) Five Year Plan (Experiment)  | 03 |
| C) New Economic Policy (1961)   | 02 |
| D) Resurgence of military   | 02 |
| E) Tiananmen Incident and its impact                                    | 02 |

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## Term II

### Japan

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1) The Meiji Revolution                       |    |
| A) Background, Coming of Comodor Peri         | 04 |
| B) Meiji Restoration                          | 05 |
| C) Role of Zaibastu and Industrilization      | 03 |
| 2) Expansion of the Japanese empire           |    |
| A) Sino-Japan relations                       | 03 |
| B) Aglo-Japanese Alliance (1902)              | 03 |
| C) First world war and Japan                  | 04 |
| D) Washington Conference                      | 04 |
| 3) Rise of Militarism and second world war    |    |
| A) Militarism                                 | 02 |
| B) Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis                     | 03 |
| C) Japan and Second World war                 | 04 |
| D) Gen Mac Arthur and Reconstruction of Japan | 03 |
| 4) Resurgence of Japan                        |    |
| A) Economic                                   | 03 |
| B) Social                                     | 03 |
| C) Political                                  | 02 |
| D) Science and Technology                     | 02 |

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### Books for Study:-

#### English :

|                          |   |   |
|--------------------------|---|---|
| Choneaux,                | : | <i>China-The people's republic</i> , Harvester press,1979 |
| Firtzgerald, C.P.        | : | <i>The Birth of Communist China</i> , Pelican Books. 1971 |
| MC Aleavy, B.            | : | <i>Modern History of China</i>                            |
| Walker, R.L.             | : | <i>China under Communism</i> , London, 1956               |
| Clide P.H. and Beer B.F. | : | <i>The East Asia</i>                                      |
| Hall, D.G.E.             | : | <i>History of South-east Asia</i>                         |
| Pannikar K.M.            | : | <i>Asia &amp; Western Dominance</i>                       |
| Reischauser, E.O.        | : | <i>Japan</i>  |

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| Jayapalan N.                           | : | <i>History of Japan</i>                       |
| Mills, James                           | : | <i>The Legacy of Tiananmen</i>                |
| Utlely, Freda                          | : | <i>Japan's gamble in China</i>                |
| Fairbank, Johnking                     | : | <i>The great Chinase revolution 1800-1985</i> |
| Faters, Michael and Higgins,<br>Andrew | : | <i>Tiananmen-The rape of Peking</i>           |

**मराठी :**

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|-------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| गुप्ते र. शं.     | : | <i>पूर्व आशियाचा आधुनिक इतिहास</i> |
| बाचल वि. मा.      | : | <i>आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध</i>         |
| डॉ. प्रभाकर देव   | : | <i>आधुनिक चीन व जपान</i>           |
| डॉ. गद्रे प्रभाकर | : | <i>जपानचा इतिहास</i>               |

## T.Y.B.A.

### HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION (General Paper)

**Objectives :** The paper intends to examine ancient world civilization with a view to understanding knowledge of ancient world. The purpose of the course is to enable the student to study history of world civilization from an analytical perspective. The paper makes student aware of the importance of the history of world civilization. The paper is seen as for understanding the concepts and intellectual background of the world civilization. The course is designed to help the student understand the nature of various factors of world civilization.

#### Lectures allocated

#### Term I

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|--|----|
| 1. The beginning of mankind :- the Stone Ages.   | 10 |
| 1.1 Paleolithic and Neolithic Cultures : Tools, Social life, Religious Ideas.  |    |
| 2. Early Civilization in West Asia   | 10 |
| 2.1 Mesopotamia :- Summer, Babylonia, Assyria and Caldea: State, Law, Socio-Economic life, Art-Architecture                                |    |
| 2.2 Egypt :- State, Architecture, Religion and Philosophy, Socio-economic life.  |    |
| 2.3 Persia (Iran):- State, Art-Architecture, literature and religion, Relations with India.  |    |
| 3. Early Civilizations in Asia:-   | 10 |
| 3.1 India:- Harappan Civilization-Discovery, Extent, Salient Features, decline; Vedic Civilization- State, Socio-economic life, literature |    |
| 3.2 China:- Society, Art, Religion and Philosophy, Science   |    |
| 4. The Greeks and Romans:-   | 10 |
| 4.1 Greek Civilization-Athens and Sparta-Political and Social condition, Philosophy, Science, Legacy                                       |    |
| 4.2 Roman Civilization :- State, Society, Conflict with Carthege, Republicanism, Art-Architecture, Science.                                |    |
| 5. Latin American Civilization:- Inca, Maya, Aztecs-a brief Survey   | 08 |

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## Term II

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| 6. The Arabs : Art, Architecture, Science, Philosophy and Literature.                                  | 08 |
| 7. Religions of the Ancient World : Hindusim, Buddhism, Jainism,<br>Zorastrianism, Christianity, Islam | 08 |
| 8. Feudalism : Meaning and nature, Socio-economic life.  | 08 |
| 9. Renaissance, Reformation and Counter Reformation.   | 08 |
| 10. The Age of Discovery : Adventures in new world   | 08 |
| 11. Early Scientific Discoveries   | 08 |
| • Birth of Modern Science.   |    |
| • Copernican System.   |    |
| • Gallieo  |    |
| • Rene Descartes   |    |
| • Issac Newton   |    |
| • Medicine   |    |

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### Books for Study:-

#### English :

- 1) **Swain James Edgar** (1970) -*A History of World Civilization*, Eurasia publishing House (P) Ltd.Delhi-55.
- 2) **Davies H.A.** (1969)- *An out line History of the World*, Oxford University press, Ely House London W.I.
- 3) **Lucas H.S.**- *A short History of civilization.*
- 4) **Craig A.M. Graham, W.A.Kagan, D.ozment,S-and Turner, F.M.**-*The Heritage of world civilization*, 2 vols., Macmillan, 1986
- 5) **Wells H.G.** – *Outline of world History*
- 6) **Hendrik willem-van loon**- *The story of mankind*
- 7) **Will Durant**- *The story of civilization*
- 8) **Wallbank Taylor and Balkey**-*Civilization: paste and present*
- 9) **Brested J.H.**-*The conquest of civilization.*
- 10) **Toynbee A. J.:** *Mankind and Mother Earth*

मराठी :

- ११) जोशी महादेवशास्त्री (संपा.) : भारतीय संस्कृतीकोश खंड १ ते १०
- १२) जोशी महादेवशास्त्री (संपा.) : मराठी विश्वकोश
- १३) गर्गे, स. मा. (संपा.) : भारतीय समाजविज्ञान कोश
- १४) वर्णेकर श्री. भा. : भारतीय धर्म व तत्त्वज्ञान
- १५) देवीप्रसाद चटोपाध्याय : 'भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान' मनोविकास प्रकाशन मंबई १९९४
- १६) नेहरू जवाहरलाल : जगाच्या इतिहासाचे ओझरते दर्शन
- १७) गायधनी, राहूरकर : प्राचीन भारताचा इतिहास व संस्कृती
- १८) कुलकर्णी अ. रा. : प्राचीन भारत इतिहास व संस्कृती
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